**John**

*The Arrest and Denial of Jesus*

*John 18:12-27*

Outline

* Jesus First Examined by Annas, the Ex-High Priest
* Jesus Tried by Caiaphas and the Sanhedrin
* Peter Denies the Lord

Jesus First Examined by Annas, the Ex-High Priest

* John 18:12 Then the band and the captain and officers of the Jews took Jesus, and bound him, 13 ¶ And led him away to Annas first; for he was father in law to Caiaphas, which was the high priest that same year. 14 **Now Caiaphas was he, which gave counsel to the Jews, that it was expedient that one man should die for the people.** (John 18:12-14)
* John 18:19 The high priest then **asked Jesus of his disciples, and of his doctrine.** 20 Jesus answered him, I spake openly to the world; I ever taught in the synagogue, and in the temple, whither the Jews always resort; and **in secret have I said nothing**. 21 Why askest thou me? ask them which heard me, what I have said unto them: behold, they know what I said. 22 And when he had thus spoken, one of the officers which stood by struck Jesus with the palm of his hand, saying, Answerest thou the high priest so? 23 **Jesus answered him, If I have spoken evil, bear witness of the evil: but if well, why smitest thou me?** (John 18:19-23)
* Violations of Jewish Law
	+ No trial was to be held during feast time.
	+ No trial was to be held at night.
	+ The accused was not to be asked self-incriminating questions..
	+ The accused was to be given counsel or representation.
	+ If the death penalty was given, a night must pass before the sentence was carried out.

Jesus Tried by Caiaphas and the Sanhedrin

* John 18:24 Now Annas had sent him bound unto Caiaphas the high priest.
* Mark 14:53 And they led Jesus away to the high priest: and with him were assembled all the chief priests and the elders and the scribes. (Mark 14:53)
* Mark 14:55 **And the chief priests and all the council sought for witness against Jesus to put him to death; and found none**. 56 For many bare false witness against him, but their witness agreed not together. 57 And there arose certain, and bare false witness against him, saying, 58 We heard him say, I will destroy this temple that is made with hands, and within three days I will build another made without hands. 59 But neither so did their witness agree together. 60 And the high priest stood up in the midst, and asked Jesus, saying, Answerest thou nothing? what *is it which* these witness against thee? 61 **But he held his peace, and answered nothing**. Again the high priest asked him, and said unto him, Art thou the Christ, the Son of the Blessed? 62 And Jesus said, **I am: and ye shall see the Son of man sitting on the right hand of power, and coming in the clouds of heaven**. 63 Then the high priest rent his clothes, and saith, What need we any further witnesses? 64 Ye have heard the blasphemy: what think ye? And they all condemned him to be guilty of death. 65 And some began to spit on him, and to cover his face, and to buffet him, and to say unto him, Prophesy: and the servants did strike him with the palms of their hands. (Mark 14:55-65)
* Matthew 26:57 And they that had laid hold on Jesus led *him* away to Caiaphas the high priest, where the scribes and the elders were assembled.
* Mark 26:59 Now the chief priests, and elders, and all the council, sought false witness against Jesus, to put him to death; 60 But found none: yea, though many false witnesses came, *yet* found they none. At the last came two false witnesses, 61 And said, This *fellow* said, I am able to destroy the temple of God, and to build it in three days. 62 And the high priest arose, and said unto him, Answerest thou nothing? what *is it which* these witness against thee? 63 But Jesus held his peace. And the high priest answered and said unto him, I adjure thee by the living God, that thou tell us whether thou be the Christ, the Son of God. 64 Jesus saith unto him, Thou hast said: nevertheless I say unto you, Hereafter shall ye see the Son of man sitting on the right hand of power, and coming in the clouds of heaven. 65 Then the high priest rent his clothes, saying, He hath spoken blasphemy; what further need have we of witnesses? behold, now ye have heard his blasphemy. 66 What think ye? They answered and said, He is guilty of death. 67 **Then did they spit in his face, and buffeted him; and others smote *him* with the palms of their hands, 68 Saying, Prophesy unto us, thou Christ, Who is he that smote thee?** (Matthew 26:59-68)
* Luke 22:54 Then took they him, and led *him*, and brought him into the high priest’s house. And Peter followed afar off.
* Luke 22:63 ¶ And the men that held Jesus mocked him, and smote *him*. 64 **And when they had blindfolded him**, they struck him on the face, and asked him, saying, Prophesy, who is it that smote thee? 65 And many other things blasphemously spake they against him. (Luke 22:63-65)

Peter Denies the Lord

* John 18:15 And **Simon Peter followed Jesus, and *so did* another disciple: that disciple was known unto the high priest**, and went in with Jesus into the palace of the high priest. 16 But Peter stood at the door without. Then went out that other disciple, which was known unto the high priest, and spake unto her that kept the door, and brought in Peter. 17 Then saith the damsel that kept the door unto Peter, Art not thou also *one* of this man’s disciples? He saith, I am not. 18 And the servants and officers stood there, who had made a fire of coals; for it was cold: and they warmed themselves: and Peter stood with them, and warmed himself. (John 18:15-18)
* John 18:25 And Simon Peter stood and warmed himself. They said therefore unto him, Art not thou also *one* of his disciples? He denied *it*, and said, I am not. 26 **One of the servants of the high priest, being *his* kinsman whose ear Peter cut off, saith, Did not I see thee in the garden with him?** 27 Peter then denied again: and immediately the cock crew. (John 18:25-27)
* Mark 14:54 And Peter followed him afar off, even into the palace of the high priest: and he sat with the servants, and warmed himself at the fire.
* Mark 14:66 ¶ And as Peter was beneath in the palace, there cometh one of the maids of the high priest: 67 And when she saw Peter warming himself, she looked upon him, and said, And thou also wast with Jesus of Nazareth. 68 **But he denied, saying, I know not, neither understand I what thou sayest. And he went out into the porch; and the cock crew**. 69 And a maid saw him again, and began to say to them that stood by, This is *one* of them. 70 And he denied it again. **And a little after, they that stood by said again to Peter, Surely thou art *one* of them: for thou art a Galilaean, and thy speech agreeth *thereto*.** 71 **But he began to curse and to swear, *saying*, I know not this man of whom ye speak.** 72 **And the second time the cock crew**. And Peter called to mind the word that Jesus said unto him, Before the cock crow twice, thou shalt deny me thrice. And when he thought thereon, he wept. (Mark 14:66-72)
* Mathew 26:58 But Peter followed him afar off unto the high priest’s palace, and went in, and sat with the servants, to see the end.
* Mathew 26:69 ¶ Now Peter sat without in the palace: and a damsel came unto him, saying, Thou also wast with Jesus of Galilee. 70 But he denied before *them* all, saying, I know not what thou sayest. 71 And when he was gone out into the porch, another *maid* saw him, and said unto them that were there, This *fellow* was also with Jesus of Nazareth. 72 And again he denied with an oath, I do not know the man. 73 And after a while came unto *him* they that stood by, and said to Peter, Surely thou also art *one* of them; for thy speech bewrayeth thee. 74 Then began he to curse and to swear, *saying*, I know not the man. And immediately the cock crew. 75 And Peter remembered the word of Jesus, which said unto him, Before the cock crow, thou shalt deny me thrice. **And he went out, and wept bitterly.** (Matthew 26:69-75)
* Luke 22:54 ¶ Then took they him, and led *him*, and brought him into the high priest’s house. And Peter followed afar off. 55 And when they had kindled a fire in the midst of the hall, and were set down together, Peter sat down among them. 56 But a certain maid beheld him as he sat by the fire, and earnestly looked upon him, and said, This man was also with him. 57 And he denied him, saying, Woman, I know him not. 58 And after a little while another saw him, and said, Thou art also of them. And Peter said, Man, I am not. 59 And about the space of one hour after another confidently affirmed, saying, Of a truth this *fellow* also was with him: for he is a Galilaean. 60 And Peter said, Man, I know not what thou sayest. And immediately, while he yet spake, the cock crew. 61 **And the Lord turned, and looked upon Peter**. And Peter remembered the word of the Lord, how he had said unto him, Before the cock crow, thou shalt deny me thrice. 62 And Peter went out, and wept bitterly. (Luke 22:54-62)